Speer

Republican

The New Opportunity of

Fresno

the Church

June 22, 1919.

Religion; and Life From among many books which plainly show the renewed faith and courage with which the leaders of religious thought are meeting modern issues. we take first of all a most personal and unexpec -ted book which casts light upon the character of the late Julia Ward Howe, who was born May 27th, 1819, and died October 17, 1910. This book entitled "The Walk With God," consists of extracts from her private journals, some hitherto unpublished verses, and a famous essay of hers, "Beyond the Veil" (which is from a book published by Harpers). Mrs. Laura E. Richards, of Gardiner, Maine, edits the volume and explains "My mother left her journals to me with no suggestions of their being published. Since, however, the following passages may conceivably help and comfort other seekers of the way. It seems in accordance with her spirit of love and service to give them. to the public." It certainly so appears to this reviewer. The book fills a place all its own. and in truth fits the times. Here's a stanza from Mrs. Howe's Decoration Day Journal, written

"We who our blooming manhood gave,

To help our country's promise true, Salute you; from each warrior's grave, our pledge of brotherhood renew.

Never for empty sound of fame

Never for heaps of sordid gold,

Never for popular acclaim,

in 1905. our dead heroes say:

Be the Land's sucred birthright sold.

These patriotic lines continue with "Rise over up for human right" -- which is one of the

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key-notes of the whole book. One can open the book anywhere and find with reverence something for the soul's renewal in these brief prose extracts from the journal.

The lives and the work of the Howe family these hundred years are very dear to Americans. Dutton has done well to issue this book. (1.50)

net).

"The New Opportunity of the Church," by Dr. Robert E. Speer, calls itself (in the preface) "a simple word of summons and reasurance." Then it quotes a famous, old-time inscription from Duala, in Kamerun: "The olf falls; the Times will change. And new life will blossom from the ruins."

Dr. Speer discusses present dangers and duties, "the effects of the war "on christian convictions and ideals," the "larger christian co-operation," the "foreign missions," the immense "undertaking of peace," and other such topics as these we name. He does it so well that the book has a strong appeal and will interest every reader. Turn for impact, to pp. 53-60, and read about William Shedd in Persia last year.

Speer

Herald

The New Opportunity

Duluth

of the Church

The position and ability of the author give him the right to be heard on this subject. "The morrow of victory, " Mazzini said, "is more perilous than its eve." Clemenceau said to some senators who were congratulating him, "Our difficult time is approaching. It is harder to win peace than to win war." Dr. Speer says we are endangered by moral relaxation, by the dissolution of unity, by the surrender of idealism. The need today is the loyalty and patriotism of peace, the desire and purpose of a new world, Herein lies the opportunity of the Christian church. She can believe a better world is possible; she can aid in dvercoming enemies remaining; she can support men and measures b inging in the new day; she can stand with immovableness for right and character. Co-operation of church with church must be wrought out for the food of the world, this is the lesson Christianity must learn from the war. r. Speer says: "Good will and earnest purpose ar are not enough. There must be also careful and competent thinking out of the economic and social problems involved in the next forward steps in human progress. But good will and earnest purpose must be back of all such thinking and it s for good will and earnest purpose that this little book appeals."

All men in interested in Christianity, her institutions, her ideals, her future ou ht to read this bo k together with others in the series.

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Speer

Christian Herald

New Opportunity

New Tork City.

5/10/19

Speaking of writing, Dr. Robert E. Speer is always sure of an audience. There is probably no man in public life in America today better qualified to discuss the "New Opportunity of the Church" the title of his latest book just In this little volume of something over one hundred pages he throws out a challenge to the denominations: "Why not discard the authority of the old limitations in moral and social achievement? We may begin a new era of racial and national relationship if we will. The limitations and hindrances are not in God or in nature, but in us." Those who hold unselfishness in disesteem, who believe in mercantile principles alone, would lead us nowhere but backward, while the faces of those who once followed them are now turned forward. If the new order is to be won, Dr. Speer believes it must be attained by "a steadfast immovableness." No yielding or compromise on absolute moral principle must be thought of, although there may be compromises in method and process. "If I want a new world," he declares, "I must be the kind of a man I want the new world to be.

Henry Watterson wrote: "The raramount issue underlying Democracy is the religion of christ and him crucified. This is the bedrock of salvation, of service and reservice, of all that is worth while having; not as ahuddle of sects and factions, but as a mighty force and principle." Dr. Speer recognizes it as the business of the hurch today to discern clearly and to

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preserve the true sense of its own mission. The war has not discredited the Church. It has made the Cross of Christ its most conspicuous symbol. It illuminated and glorified the personality of Christ. It educated the wirld in fundamental Christian principles.

What has the hurch learned through the war? Dr. Speer believes it has been shown the value of interdenominational cooperation and and its possibilities. It has received a new revelation of the spiritual problem. Have we the dynamics for carrying out a scheme of new coordination and rearranging of activities?

Have we the men with courage and vision to carry it through? Churches may meet and discuss, but leaders of breadth and spiritual power are indispensable. Yet much discussion has passed and no adequate working plan to bring the denominations together has been reached, although they are absolutely necessary to each other and need mutual encouragement, inspiration and faith. Here and there, a communion sees the application clearly enough, while others are till resourceless, and some are inactive or indifferent.

This whole situation is one that makes the strongest possible argument for the imperative need of Chu ch Unity. For the churches, the tasks of peace are vastly more intricate and difficult than those of war. To face them successfully, they need mutual encouragement and help. They have seen how the nation has united to take up the tasks of peace "These unities must not be allowed to rebuke us... There must be cooperation to assure coordination of forces which aim at common ends and of programs which cover common ground. We must provide full interchange of knowledge and purposes," all working together effeciently for the same end.

Dr. Speer admits frankly that he does not know how this can be dome, out a way should be

(2)

found. His conclusion is that, having once started and accomplished certain tasks, the Church cannot withdraw. We have set out as a Christian Church in the great war; "there is no holding back, NO STOPPING, UNTIL THROUGH_ABEOLUTELY NONE: THIS MOVEMENT OF CLOSER COORDINATION AND COOPERATION IS NEVER GOING TO STOP. IT IS GOING TO GROW YEAR WITH INCREASING POWER."

Speer

Amer. Lutheran Survey

New Opportunity

May 28, 1919.

There are few men in America who enjoy a great or degree of respect and confidence than is accorded to Dr. Robert E. Speer, the author of this little book. The sincare spirituality of the man is seen and felt in every page, and dne lays the book down with the feeling that an honest and an able man has made an earnest and sincere effort to pass a word of encouragement on to his follows in an hour of perplexity and distress.

This book contains one hundred and eleven pages. Its contents are gathered into five chapters. The title of the first chapter is, "Some Dangers and Duties of the Present Hour:" the second, "The Present Business of the Church;" the third, "The Effect of the War on Christian Convictions and Ideals;" the fourth "The Duty of a Larger Christian Cooperation;" the fifth, "The War Aims and

Foreign Missions".

The preface offere a key to the interpretation of the book and because it is so brief we reprod-

uce it as follows:

"This little book is not an attempt to prescribe any program or method of reconstruction or to define in any comprehensive way the present tasks or of the Christian Church. 'A good deal more is called for today than this little volume at all considers. Good will and earnest purpose are not enough. There must be also careful and competent thinking out of the economic and social problems involved in the next forward steps in human progress. But good will and earnes purpose must be back of all such thinking and it is for good will and earnest purpose that this little book appeals. In the midst of much hesitation and questioning it is a simple word of summan and measurance in

faith of the motto written over the door of the old hotel in Dusla, in Kamerun, "The old falls. The time will change. And new life will blassom

from the ruins. "

To us the greatest characteristic of this book is its odtimism, an optimism which is the product of faith, and of the kind of faith defined by the Scriptures: "Faith is the substance of things hoped for, the evidence of things not seen." We have nowhere met with so charitable a of the ultimate rreults of the war as Dr. Speer gives us in this book. It is evident that the testimony wpon which he bases his conclusions is very different from that upon which some of the rest of us have had to depend. It is true that he condemns war as a destructive agency as strongly as words make possible, but he could har ly have glorified those engaged in war more than ne has.

The first chapter, "On Dangers and Duties," is clear and strong. The dangers of this hour are depicted with repeated affirmation that the problems of peace immediately following a war, like the one through which we have just passed, carry greater dangers than even those of war itself. Dr. Apesr, in the face of these dangers, challenges the church to seize the present opportunity to make the world better than it has ever been

before.

The wrtier declares, "The Present Business of the Church" to be religion. The word "Religion" is used in a broad sense. Hs says "let us single out two elements of the Church's business and seek to make them clsar. It is the business of the Church, for one thing, to supply ideals for society and for humanity and the conviction which must sustain such ideals." Four ideals are enumerafed: "Righteousness, repentance, service and faith. " These four ideals are discussed with some fullness. We fail to follow the logic in the order of their arrangement, but the discussion is good.

Dr. Speer is part icularly optimistic in his statements on "The Effects of the War on Christian Convictions and Ideals. " He seems to believe that our soldiers and sailors, quite generally have been confirmed, by the war, in belief in the God of the Bible. He further says that the war

Spaer

Amer. Lutheran Survey

New Opportunity

May 28, 1919.

has confirmed the traditional doctrine of the Church concerning man, and he claims that in no appreciable degree has the Church been discredited in its relation to the army and the navy.

Incidentally we call attention to the following quotations from Dr. Speer on the Lords Supper, which are strikingly Lutheran in their substance: "It was the churches which could feed men upon Him in the Sacrament and nerved them by the power of the sense of His communicated life."
"Men wanted the nourishment of the pody and blood

of Christ.

On "The Duty of Co-operation" the author presents "Five great lessons," which he declares he believes the experience of the war has taught us in regard to the problems of interdenominational co-operation. The first of these is, "The Absolute indespensableness of an ad quats unselfish instrumentality for cooperation, in the name of the Church and with a consciousness of the Church in its richest historic and spiritual significance", the second is, that "the experience of the war has thrown a great deal of light on the principles and problems of this interdenominational service and cooperation which is newessary!" The point here emphasized is the necessity for proper leadership. The third lesson is thus stated: "In the third place, we have learned more clearly that the pathway of co-operative advance lies through the field of action and embodied activity and service, rather than through the field of discussion or of the attempt to settle the theoretical grinciples of such activities and service," The writer claims

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that he has no lack of appreciation of theory and that in the last analysis everything comes we back to theory. The particular spheres of co-operation activity and service are enumerated; To secure the rightful place of religion inthe American army; to recruit men for Christian service; to meet the problems of Christianity and education; to meet the new home mission responsibilities; to coordinate foreign missionary enterprise.

The fourth lesson taught by the war to the churches the author says "relates to the processes and the forms of their coopertaion action. Under this head is an interesting discussion of the service of the Federal Council of the Churches. As to the fifth lesson, the author says, We have learned from this war that men have no business going into war unless they intend to stay in it until it has been won." The application is made to the spiritual warfare in

which the Church is now engaged.

Under "The War Aims and Foreign Missions"
Dr. Speer enumerates five moral aims upon which ne justifies participation in the recent war, the summary of which is to make war impossible and to promote universal good will among men. This he claims is and has been the great practical purpose of the foreign missionary enterprise and makes an appeal to all of those who support the recent war on the basis of these moral aims to continue in greater cooperative acticity for the higher realization of these aims through the evengelization of the world.

Spaer.

Presbyterian Advance

Nashville, Tenn.

New Opportunity

June 12, 1919.

"Our present practical question now is what Christian men and women and the Christian church can do to win a better world out of the war."
Thus stating the problem, and believing that "careful and competent thinking out of the social and economic problems involved on the next forward steps in human progress is necessary," Dr. Speer proceeds to discuss in his usual thorough manner these subjects: Some Duties and Dangers of the Present Hour, The present Business of the Church, The Effect of the War on Christian Convictions and Ideals, The Duty of a Larger Christian Co-operation and the War Aims and Foreign Missions. It is unnecessary to add that the little book is packed with rich food for thought and many fine quotable sentences. Such studies are calculated to help forward the kingdom of our Lord in these serious days.

Spasr

Reedy's Mirror

St. Louis, Mo.

New Opportunity May 15, 1919.

The war has presented, among other reconstruction problems, such a problem with regard to the Christian churches. How this churches can be made more like one church and thus effective for old purposes through new methods. How the church must tackle and help solve economic and social problems. Mr. Speer, avoiding any definite program or method in his suggestions, describe this booklet as "a simple word of summons and assurance," He calls for larger Christian Co-operation and ssems to have much hope of the effectiveness of foreign missions in straightening out the world tangle.

Spect

Northwestern Christian

Advocate-Chicago, Ill -

New Opportuntiy

April 9, 1919.

We cannot do better than quote the foreward of the author: "There are three different course open to the Christian man to-day. One is to throw his Christian idealism overboard and postrone his effort to adjust religion to his life until the war is over. A second is to hold fast to his Christian idealism and to repudiate the real world he is livinif in. The third is to take Paul's connecl and seek to behave as a citizen in a manner worthy of the gospel, believeing that his present duty is to be a Christian, not in some other world, but in this one, and that this duty can be done in the highest loyalty to it, to humanity, and to Christ." This little book is an attempt at a statement of this third course.

Spear

The Teacher

Ottorbein-

New Opportunity

If books were bought by weight and their intrinsic worth was indicated by the scales, this little book of one hundred and eleven pages would be worth a goodly sum. Mr. Speer has gathered the wealth of his intelligence concerning present church problems and expressed his convictions in the five chapters bearing the titles: 1. Some Dangers and Duties of the Present Hour. 2. The Present Business of the Church. 3. The Effect of the War on Christian Convictions and ideals. 4. The Duty of a Larger Christian Cooperation. 5. The War Aims and Foreign Missions, In this book we have a mighty appear for a careful and competent thinking out of the economic, social and moral problems involved in the next forward steps in human progress. That good will and earnest prupose must be back of all such things is strongly emphasized. As we face the present problems of reconstruction from the Christian standpoint this message comes as a word of summons and reassurance. The fact that Times will change makes it men's subreme duty to see that new life blossoms from ithe ruins.

Sener

Christian Advocate

Birmingham, Ala.

New Opportunity

May, 8, 1919.

"There is a military maxim in the First Book of Kings which we knowfrom our own experience to be wise and just. "Let not him that girdeth on his armor boast himself as he that putteth it off But we have discovered that the converse of this warning is equally true. "Let not him that putteth off his armor boast himself as he that girdeth it on." The same perils that mest men and nations at the beginning of a war meet them at the end. There is the peril of over confidence. There is the peril of underestimating the task. There is the peril of a lack of unity, vigilance and pravision and of willingness to pay the price of peacs. And men may succumb to these perils at the and who overcame them at the beginning."

Speer	Presbyterian Banner
	11000,000
	Pittsburgh, Pa.
New Opportunity	May. 22, 1919.
1	
Robert E. Speer is 8	o well known to readers
hash and it is anly r	necessary to say that in indicates some dangers
and duties of the pres	consibilities of the church
His treatment of "War	ders a new idea of the im-
portance of foreign mi sstablishing internati	sainns as a luctur III
	,

20001	St. Andrews Cross
	Phila
New Opportunities	June 1919.

Written in Dr. Speer's usual inspirational style, this book is a word of summons to the Christian world as it faces after-the-war problems. The spirit of the book is one of Christian cooperation and undaunted herdism to seize the opportunities and to undertake the greatest of all tasks. The world's evangelization and the missionary enterprise are treated as of paramount importance. Characteristic sentences are: "Loyalty like truth is above life, " "Fundamental principles lead us into difficulty, but that is the only place that it is worth while to go."

Speer	Universalist Leader
	Roaton Man
New Opportunity	Boston, Mass. May 10, 1919.
- oppor dantoy	May 10, 1919.

No question is more pressing to-day than what is to become of the Chruch when the war is over. From all sides there have come answers, but few if any are so well fitted to answer as Dr. Speer. He has been right in the midst of the whole matter, and those who want to think straight will be helped by this little volume. He does not pretend to settle the question right off, he knows too much, but he starts out with a message of assurance for the Church providing the Church is big enough to see and grasp its opportunities. Danger and Duties and the Business of the Church lead on to consideration of co-operative methods of reaching specess.

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Speer

The New Apportunity of the

Church

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Brooklyn Daily Eagle

(Trade Mark "Eagle" Registered) ;

JUN 141919

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Brooklyn's Leading Newspaper
Exclusive Associated Press Service

The Church's New Opportunity, Careful and competent thinking out of the economic and social problems involved in the next forward steps in human progress is the watchword of the Rev. Dr. Robert E. Sper, secretary of the Presbyterian Board of Missions, in his monograph, "The New Opportunity of the Church" (Macmilian), Out of the war Dr. Sper secelearly that the armed conflict will prove to be the greatest boon to foreign missions the world has ever known. What the United State fought for was an ideal that made for fourth the world. Christianity surely won the war. Human service rose amid the carnage more respiendent than ever before in any condition of life and sacrifice. It was a truth of sincerity? As Dr. Speer puts it, "Do we mean all that we said and fought for?"

THE MACMILLAN COMPANY

64-66 Fifth Avenue

The Christian Advocate

Michigan

The New Opportunity of the Church June 11, 1019.

THE NEW OPPORTUNITY OF THE CHURCH. By Robert E. Speer. The Macmilian Co., New York and Philadelphia. 60c net.

Every page is vibrant with that deep spiritual note that is a part of the very life of the author. Here Dr. Speer deals with the present responsibility of the Church. A "simple word of summons and reassurance" the author terms the book; its aim, he says, is to promote good will and earnest purpose. Beginning with a consideration of Some Dangers and Duties of the Present Hour, Dr. Speer passes to The Present Business of the Church, and then takes up The Effect of the War on Christian Convictions and Ideals, The Duty of a Larger Christian Coperation, and finally the War Aims and Foreign Missions.

New Opportunity

The Chronicles
Poughteepeig N. 7.

THE NEW OPPORTUNITY OF THE CHURCH, by Robert E. Speer. New York. 1919. The Macmillan Company. Price: 60 cents.

That the new times contain great promise for the advancement of religion. and that the Church will play its part, is never questioned by Mr. Speer. A reaction from the self-forgetting effort of the war is to be expected, and the duty of the Church is to preach unceasingly the real reason for the fighting and birth of a new and greater age. Christianity alone can save the world from chaos and endlessly returning periods of strife. Righteousness, repentance, service, and faith must be the Church's message. God, man's own greatness, and prayer have been recognized as facts in war life, and all testify to the truth of Christianity and the validity of its ideals. Closer cooperation in the gospel work of the Churches must be accomplished, of course. The factors which will bring such co-operation are disinterestedness. practical power and courage. Foreign missions have made possible the coming of civilization to savage races and will make sure the league of peace for the world.

Mr. Speer's little book is extremely effective in accomplishing its purpose of arousing "good will and earnest purse," which are indeed necessary before 2 intricate problems of the new age n...y be approached.

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The New Opportunity of the Church. By Robert E. Speer, D.D. The Macmillan Company.

For four years, and more, the world poured out life and wealth without limit. It was a strugle that never ought to have been. But once precipitated, there was but one thing to do, and that was for an out-raged civilization to go through with it at whatever cost and to spare nothing until the calamity was removed and the liberties of the world secured. In this extremely helpful little book Dr. Speer asks whether the spirit of sacrifice which the war evoked is to be discontinued now that the struggle is over, or are we ready to do for peace and for the coming of the Kingdom of Righteousness all we did for the prevention of what we believed to be the threatened destruction of the freedom of mankind? It is a tremendously important and emi-nently timely inquiry, and every thoughtful man will do well to hearken and give heed to Dr. Speer's forceful suggestions and conclusions as he discusses such subjects as Some Dangers and Duties of the Present Hour; The Present Business of the Church; The Effect of the War on Christian Convictions and Ideals; The Duty of a Larger Christian Co-operation, and The War Aims and Foreign Missions.

Speaking of closer Christian co-ordination and co-operation, Dr. Speer says: "This movement is never going to stop. It is going to grow year by year with increasing power. We may make mistakes. It is conceivable that we should make such colossal mistakes as to destroy any existing agencies of co-operation so that new agencies would have to be set up in their stead, NY but as sure as there will be a sunrise tomorrow another agency would be set up in their stead, because we are moving in a great progress from which we can never draw out or be drawn back. The only out or be drawn back. question we face to-day is whether we are going to be courageous enough, disinterested enough, wise enough to discern our time and to pass into this time with instrumentalities which we are called upon to devise and control and direct that are adequate for the tasks of this day. All of the great values that have come out of the war with us call upon us for this thing-the realization of how much more powerful great moral ideals are than all things else, the discovery of how the sense of something better ahead can command anything from men, and, what is in one sense more wonderful even than all of these and what the soldier feels to have been the greatest thing that the war has brought him, the sheer glory of an unwithholding comradeship. In the camps, in the trenches, wherever the soldiers were, this was the splendid achievement of their great experience, the communized consciousness of a brotherhood that shares everything, that has pooled men's life blood, that has made them one in a great sacrificial, national endeavor. Can we not match that and surpass it in the body of Christ? Do not hours come when we know we have matched it; when we feel the glow in our own hearts the longing to cross the chasms between man and man; to produce, at least, here in the midst of our nation, to-day, a fellow-ship so real, so commanding that in the atmosphere of it we do not need to solve

our problems, for we shall find that they